# **Pinewood Derby**

Pack 89 - Jan. 25 2104

## Topics

- Pack 89 Official Rules
- Materials Needed
- General Instructions
- Tips and Tricks for Speed
- "Open" Race Information
- Reference Links

#### Pack 89 - Official Rules

- 1. Must use the car provided by the Pack. No purchased pre-built cars
  - a. Note: Can use colored wheels if have BSA Logo
- 2. Width shall not exceed 2-3/4 inches.
- 3. Length shall not exceed 7 inches.
- 4. Weight shall not exceed 5 ounces.
- 5. Axles, wheels, and body shall be from the materials provided in the kit.
- 6. Wheel bearings, washers, and bushings are prohibited.
- No lubricating oil may be used. Axles may be lubricated with powdered graphite or silicone.
- 8. The car shall not ride on any kind of spring.
- 9. The car must be free-wheeling, with no starting devices.
- 10. No loose materials of any kind are allowed in the car.
- 11. Must not alter the wheels. No smoothing the surface.

### **Materials Needed**

- Pinewood Derby Car Provided by the Pack
- Planning
  - Planning Templates. Marking Pencil/Pen
- Cutting Tools
  - Coping Saw
  - Optional: Powered Saw, Dremel Tool
- Shaping Tools
  - Sandpaper for Wood (Various Grades)
  - Sanding Block to hold the paper, or pre-made
  - Optional: Dremel Tool
- Paints & Decoration
  - General Hobby Paints
  - Optional: Pinewood Derby paint kits, Spray/Gloss paints
  - Optional: Decorations, decals
- Alignment & Lubrication
  - Sanding paper for metal (Various Grades)
  - Graphite for Wheels/Axles
  - Optional: Metal Polish

### **General Instructions**

- Planning the design
  - Lots of ideas on the Web. Have the scout pick a "Theme". Some patterns out there to trace on the car.
- Cutting and Shaping the Car
  - Wood is soft. Can use a coping Saw to cut it.
  - Use different grades of Sandpaper. Sanding blocks help to hold and work with flat shapes and angles
  - Can't alther the length or areas around the Axles.
- Painting and decorating
  - Craft stores (Like Michaels) have hobby paint. Various Colors, Gloss, etc.
  - Can add decorations, decals, etc. to personalize
- Adjusting the Weight
  - The limit is 5 oz. Try to get it as close as possible.
  - Use weight kits, pennies, fishing lures to add weight.
  - Weigh the car with all its parts just after painting and before wheels.
    Re-weigh after assembly (The Post office is open 24hrs.)
- Preparing the Axles and Wheels
  - The Axles are nails. You need to polish them as smooth as possible.
    Use Metal sandpaper and get in various stages to a very fine.
  - Make sure to push them in straight. Don't alter the holes

## **Tips for Speed**

- Shape does not matter
  - The car does not go fast enough or far enough for Areodynamics to make a difference (School bus shapes have won races)
  - Just be careful on not making a sail
- Weight
  - Need to be as close to 5 oz. as you can
  - Weight placement matters. Try to weigh it behind the middle of the car (about 3/4 way back)
  - Weight type also matters. Use combinations of weight drilled and inserted into the car along with flat under the car
- Axles
  - Need to be really smooth. I have put the nails into a drill and the use various grades of paper designed for Metal Polishing
  - Use Graphite in Wheels before pushing in the Axles (Last thing you do on the car)
- Wheel Alignment
  - $\circ$   $\;$  The car is soft. Can't push axles in more than once
  - Need to have a space between the body and the wheel about the thickness of a thin piece of plastic (They sell a guide for this)
  - Wheels need to be straight and the Camber aligned. (run it on a surface to test for pull in any direction)

#### **"Open" Race Information**

- 2 Races Non-power and Powered
- \$5 buy-in. 50/50 pay-out to the winner
- Only rules
  - Still needs to be 5 oz. or under
  - No Flammable Material (ex. Gasoline)
- Ideas:
  - Wedge / Areodynamic Cars
  - Modified Wheels/Axles
  - Some form of Propulsion Fan, CO2, other

#### **Reference Links**

• Official BSA Site: http://www.scouting.

org/scoutsource/boyscouts/trainingmodules/pinewood.aspx

- BSA Car Designer: http://www.scouting. org/scoutsource/cubscouts/cubscouts/thingstodo/pinedesign.aspx
- Free Car Template: http://home.simplyweb.net/bosworth/template.htm
- Wheel Alignment Tips: http://www.ehow.com/how\_6594739\_wheelsstraight-pinewood-derby-car.html
- Boy's Life Pinewood Derby Secrets: http://boyslife.org/hobbiesprojects/projects/2952/speed-secrets/